



DE LA RECHERCHE À L'INDUSTRIE



## Assembly of the cryomodules: post clean room operations

S. Berry

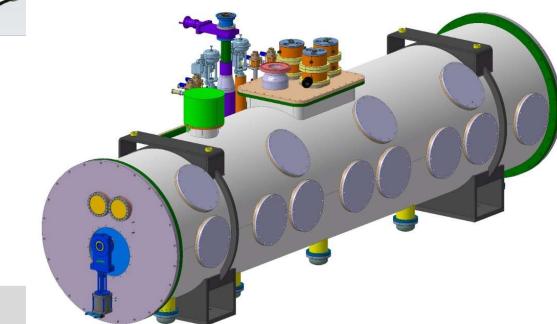
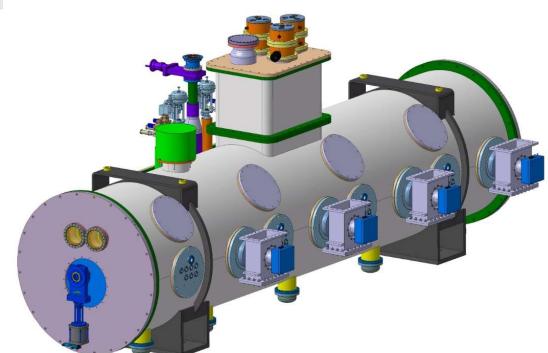
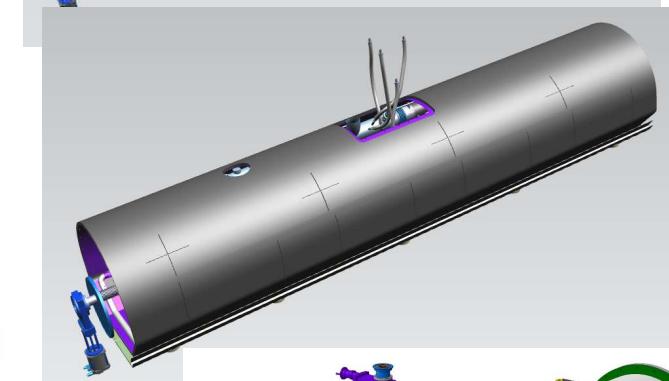
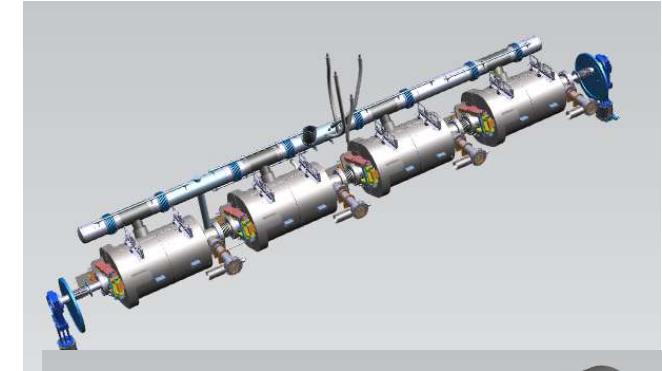
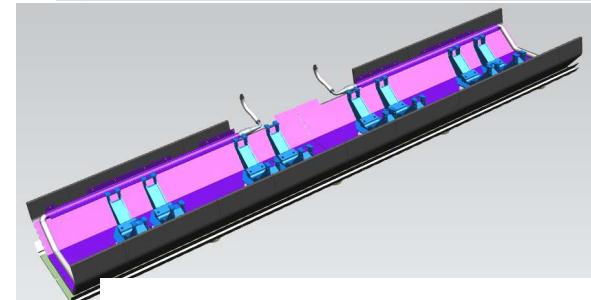
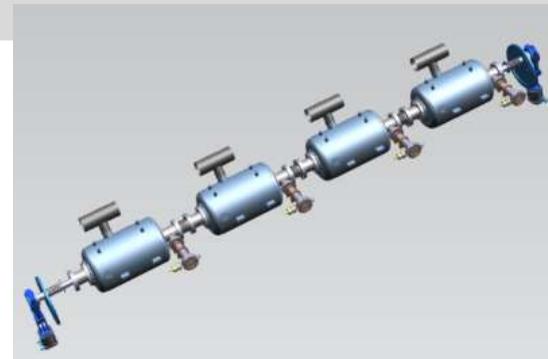
Low Beta 650 MHz Cryomodule – Preliminary Design Review – March 2021 the 10th

- ▶ Cryomodule main assemblies description
- ▶ Infrastructure and Rail systems
- ▶ Work Stations
- ▶ Phases
- ▶ In detailed assembly process (on going work)
- ▶ Concluding Remarks

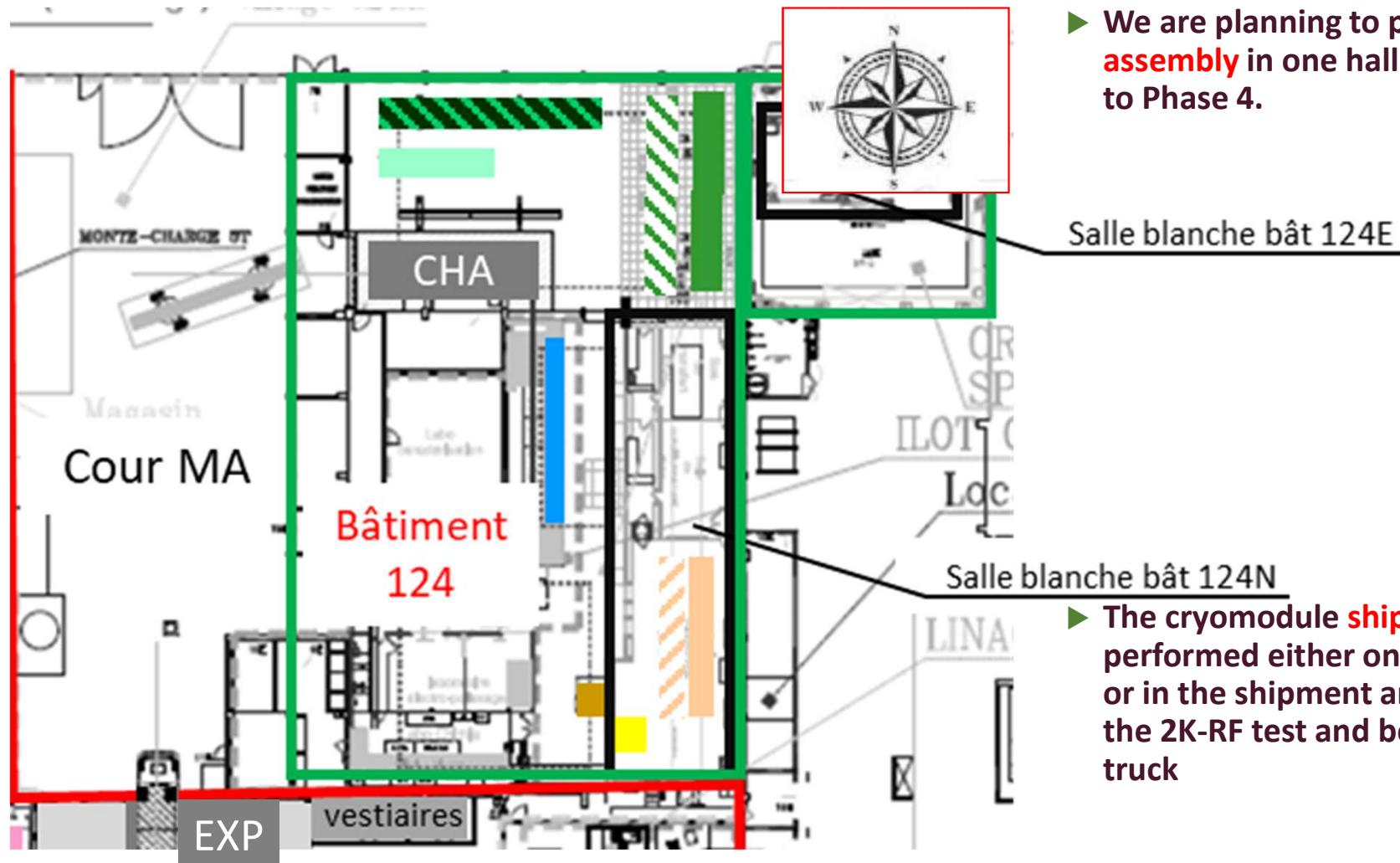
# Description of the cryomodule

## Main assemblies

- ▶ Beam line assembly
- ▶ Completed Beam line assembly
- ▶ Strongback assembly (prepared to receive beam line)
- ▶ Completed Beam line and Strongback assembly
- ▶ Top CM assembly
- CM test : ~6790 kg
- ▶ transport CM assembly
- CM transport : ~6370 kg



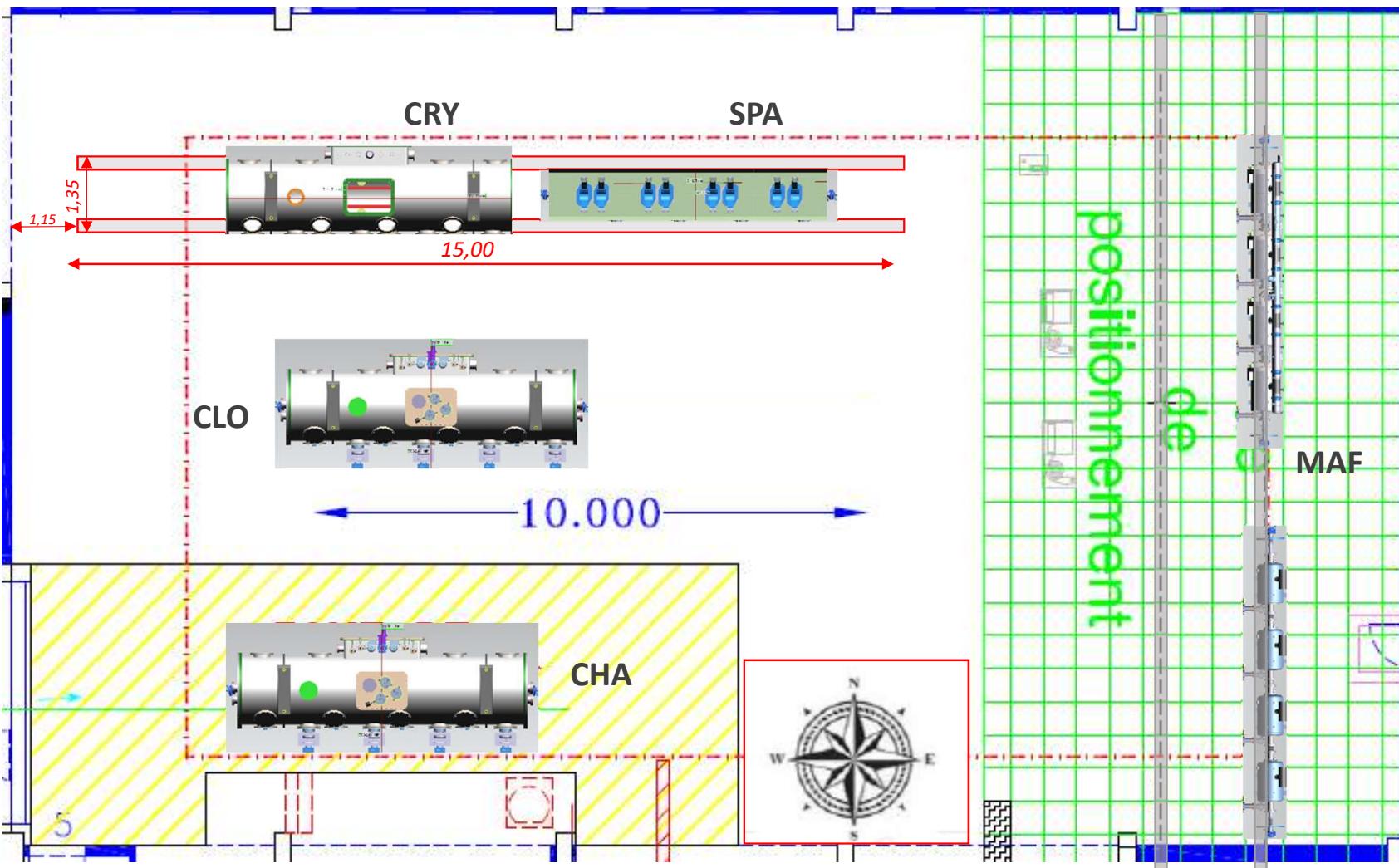
# Supratech Chimie-Salles Blanches (Bldg. 124)



► We are planning to perform the **Cryomodule assembly** in one hall Building 124 from Phase 1 to Phase 4.

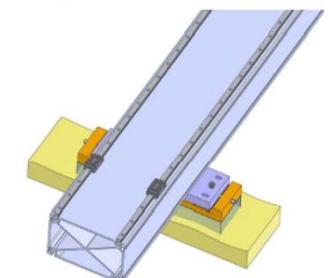
Poste de Travail SAF
Poste de Travail LUS
Poste de Travail LAV
Poste de Travail COU
Poste de Travail TRA
Poste de Travail SPA
Poste de Travail MAF
Poste de Travail CRY (alternativement avec SPA)
Poste de Travail CLO
Poste de Travail CCB
Poste de Travail BOI
Poste de Travail TPC
Poste de Travail COB
Zone CHA
Zone EXP

► The cryomodule **shipment preparation** can be performed either on the last WS in hall Bdg124 or in the shipment area (EXP in Bdg 126) after the 2K-RF test and before the loading on the truck

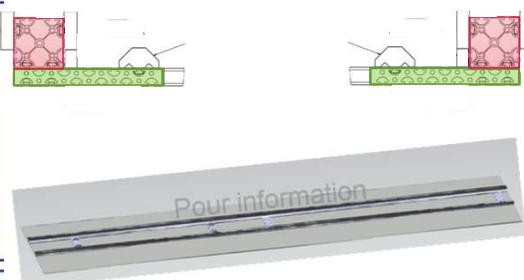


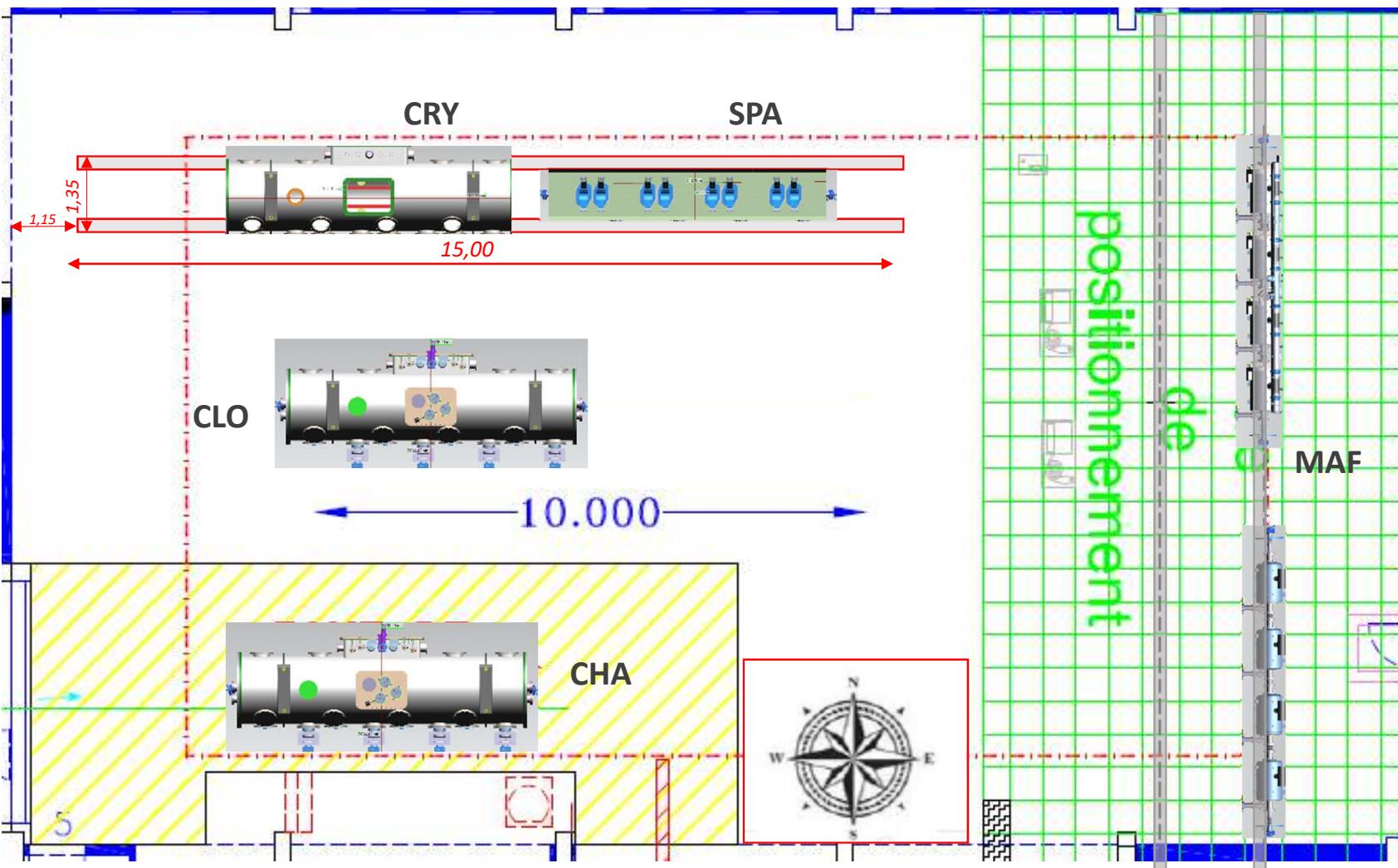
Two rail systems:

- ▶ South to North rail (46m) → beam line



- ▶ East to west rails (15m) → Strongback and vacuum vessel



**Work stations names:**

- ▶ **MAF:** « MAsse Froide »
- ▶ **SPA:** Strongback Preparation Area
- ▶ **CRY:** CRYostating
- ▶ **CLO:** CLOsure
- ▶ **CHA:** Cryomodule Handling Area

## ► Phase 1: *in parallel*

- beam line assembly in ISO4 clean room on their posts (south-north rails)

*Transfer of the uncomplete beam line from ISO4 to outside the cleanroom with rails*

## ► Phase 1 bis: *in parallel*

- Complete the beam line with parts difficult to assemble above the strongback (on south-north rails)

- strongback assembly and leveling in the hall (north part) on the east-west rails

- Bring the vacuum vessel on the workstation and align it on the east-west rails

*Transfer of the completed beam line from posts to above the strongback with red girder*

## ► Phase 2: beam line and strongback marriage until strongback+coldmass completion

- We'll use the red girder capability to lower down the beam line to the strongback

## ► Phase 3: Insertion of the strong back+coldmass in vacuum vessel

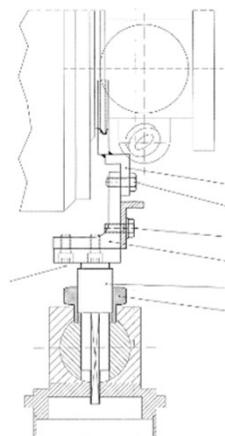
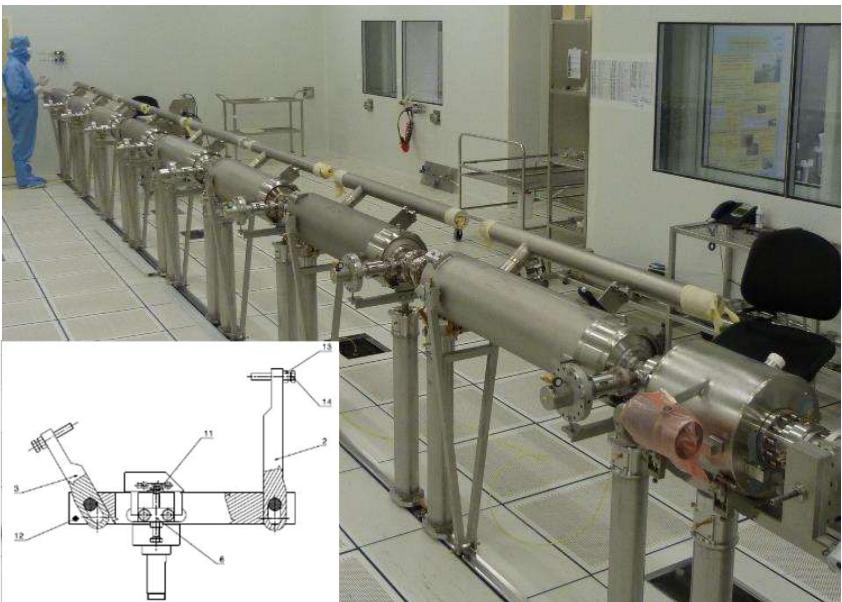
- until the vacuum vessel is closed with its endcap flanges

*Transfer of the cryomodule to the last workstation with yellow girder*

## ► Phase 4: top hat and side port assembly and all flanges closure

# Existing tooling for beam line transfer (phase 1 to 1 bis)

- The tooling from XFEL project OR the ESS cavity posts can be used for beam line transfer from ISO4 clean room to the assembly hall



Coupler side: precise positioning on the transition collar

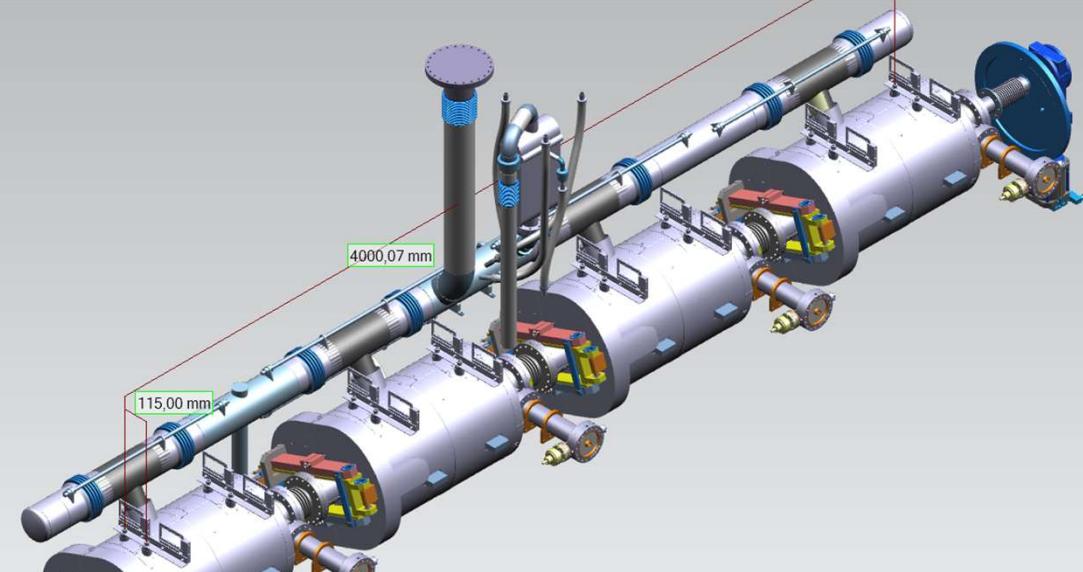
Tuner side: unprecise tank support on tuner side

(compensated by V-shape locker of the roll)

BUT in any case, Interfaces have to be tuned to be compatible with LB650 cavities.

# Existing tooling for beam line transfer (phase 1ter to 2)

- The tooling from XFEL project (**red girder** with posts from EURIDIS) can be used for beam line transfer from MAF to CRY workstation (safe working load **3.5 T**)
  - Transverse inter post dist: 1860 mm; it can fit across the new East-West rail system



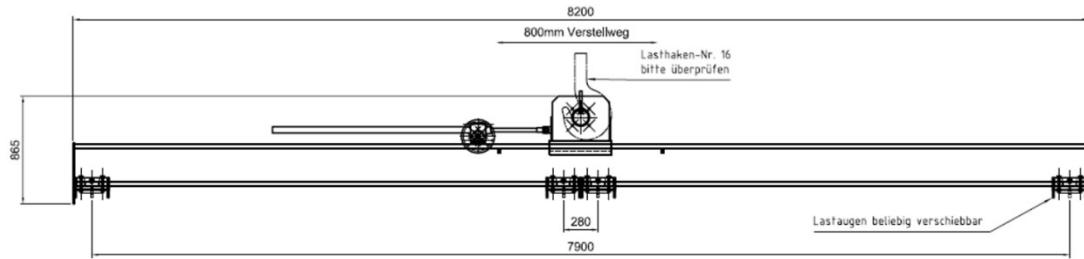
**BUT anchoring lugs have to be design to connect to the “CAVITY SURVEY SUPPORT” threaded holes of helium tank of LB650 cavities**

# Existing tooling for module transfer (phase 3 to 4)

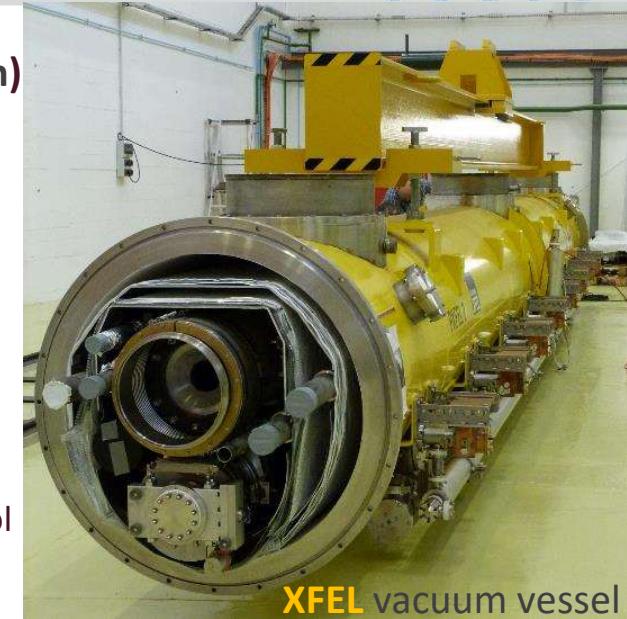
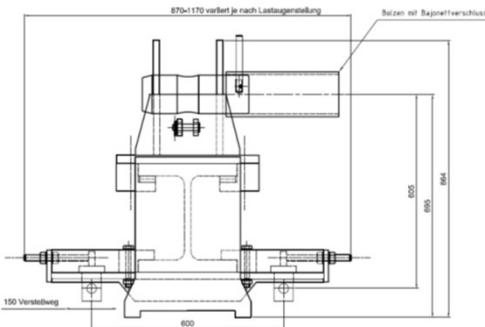


- ▶ the cryomodule lifting tooling from XFEL project (**yellow girder** from KSR GmbH) and Interfaces have to be tuned to be compatible with LB650 cryomodules.

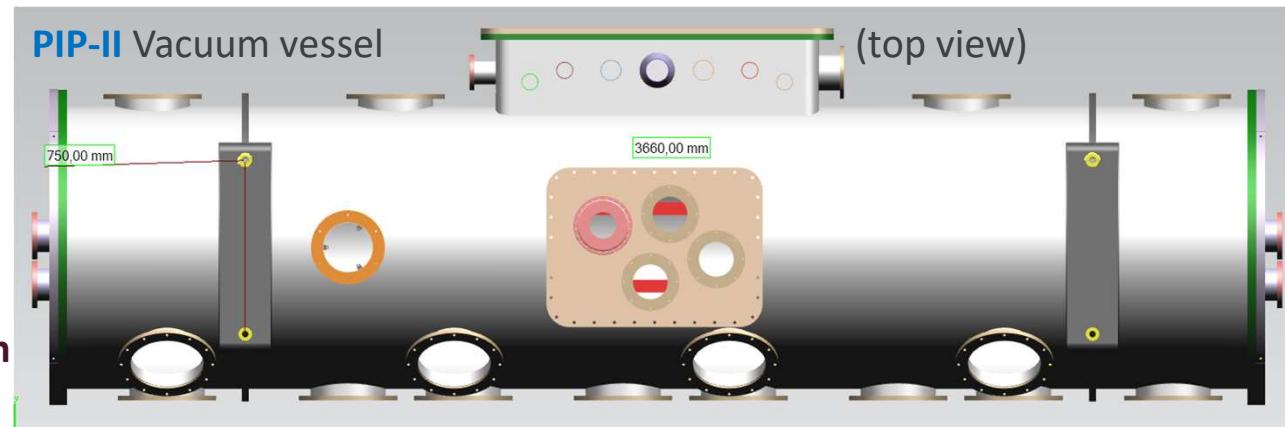
- Longit. max inter axis 7.9 m: **3.66 m**



- Transverse max inter axis 0.6 m +/- 0.15; → change transverse distance of VV or of tool



- ▶ safe working load **8.5 T**, overall size **8.2 m**

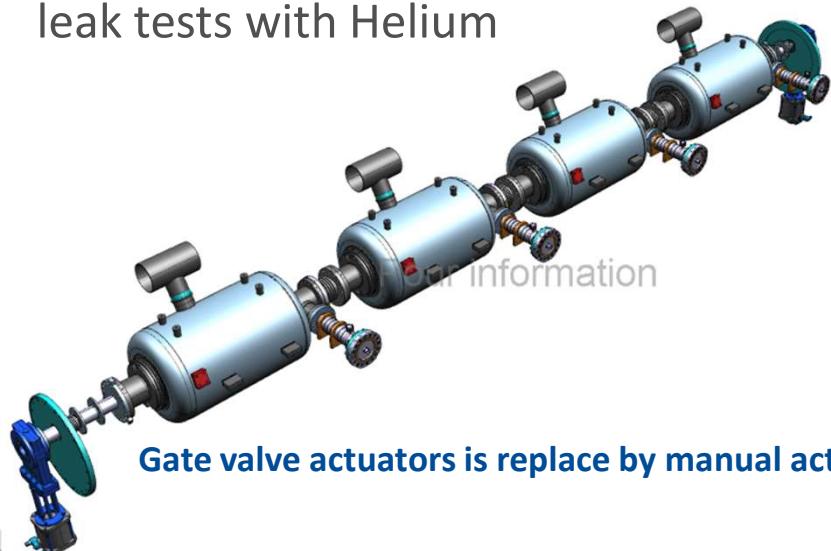


### ► Assembly of the beam line in ISO4 CR

- In-line leak check of the gate valves
- If needed assembly and leak test of Gate valves with beam end pipe (depending on the reliability of the assembly)

Pre-alignment of the cavities is obvious and particular attention to the roll

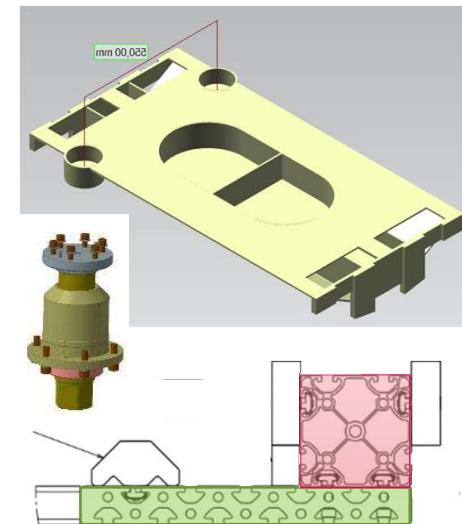
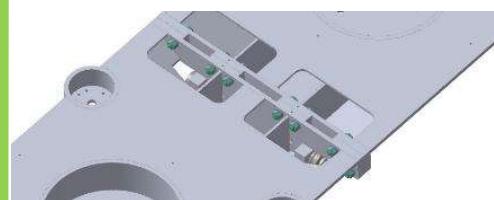
- Beam line assembly (incl. couplers) and leak tests with Helium



### ► Bring strongback parts and assembled the strongback

- The SB is anchored to the green rail casted to floor

LB650 screws for segment assembly are not implemented yet



### ► complete the strongback to get the strongback assemble with cavity posts

- 2203000\_Strongback\_Post\_cavity\_LB650\_Assembly includes 2302002\_Assy\_cavité post
- Connect thermal straps

► Weld all cryogenic pipes to the beam line  
On workstation MAF1

Check pre-alignment of the cavities if large misalignment adjust before welding

- two phase pipe
- the cool down / warm up line

► Bring the Vacuum vessel to the WS

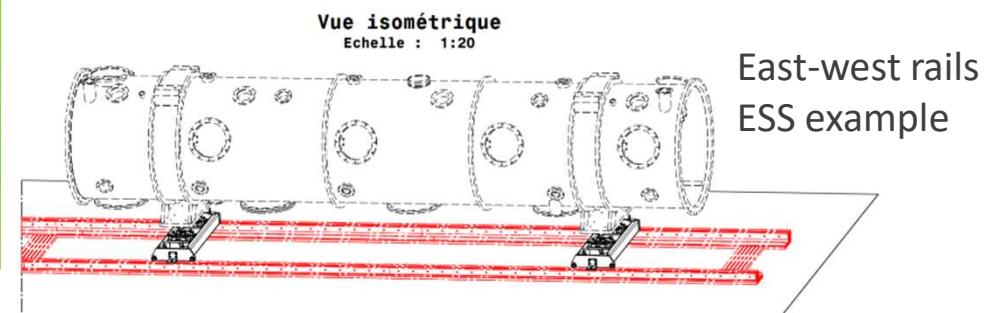
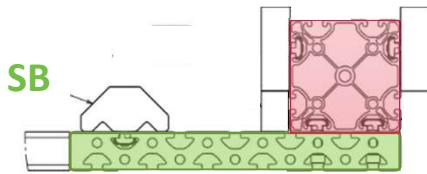
- Using a similar design as the tooling used for ESS cryomodule, the vacuum vessel will be put on wheels on the external rail (on the East-West rail system)

Profile for VV

East-west rails

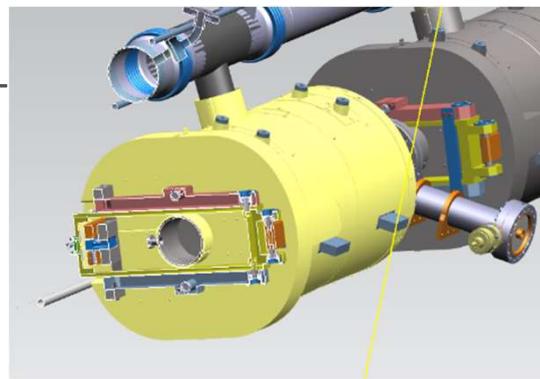
PIP-II :

Profile for SB



## ► Complete the beam line to get the coldmass equipped

- Assemble simultaneously the magnetic shield and the tuning systems



## ► Prepare the coldmass for the transfer with the red girder

- Lifting of the beam line and remove post\*

\* In the detail study of the assembly process we'll consider to lift the cold mass as soon as possible to free the cavity posts in order to start ASAP the next beam line assembly

## ► Levelling of the strongback assembly

- Monitor with Laser tracker,
- Adjust with the studs



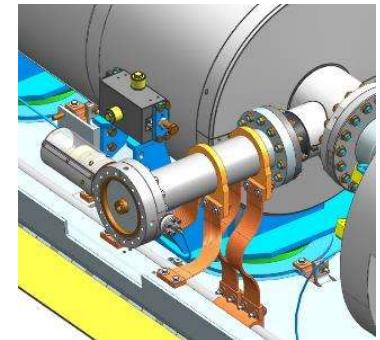
## ► Warm magnetic shield assembly in the vacuum vessel

## ► Alignment of the vacuum vessel to the rail system

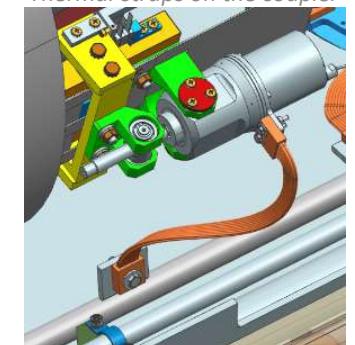
- Laser tracker

# Phase 2: SPA beam line and strong back marriage

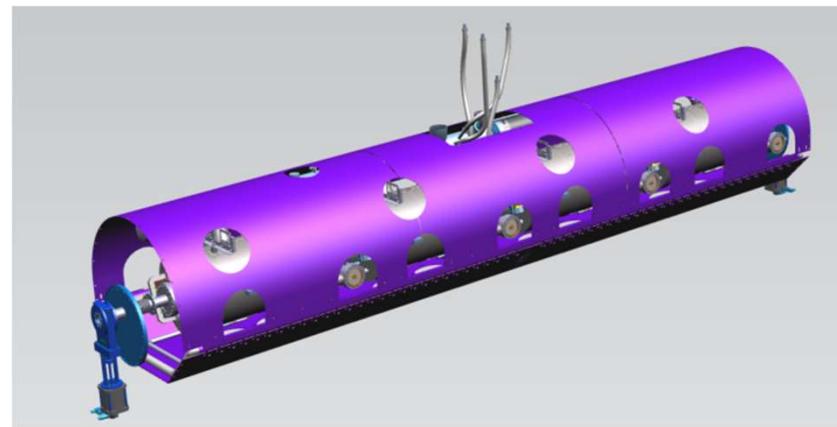
- ▶ The Beam line assembly is moved down to the strongback assembly
  - C-Shaped\_Block assembly
- ▶ Final-alignment of the cavities.
  - With laser tracker and T-Probe
  - The reference are the cones located on the cavity flanges
- ▶ Completion of the strongback+ cold mass assembly
  - Thermal straps (pictures on the right)
  - Thermal shield
  - Multi layer insulation (not shown below)
- ▶ After completion, HBCAM will be set up with their supports anchored to the floor



Thermal straps on the coupler



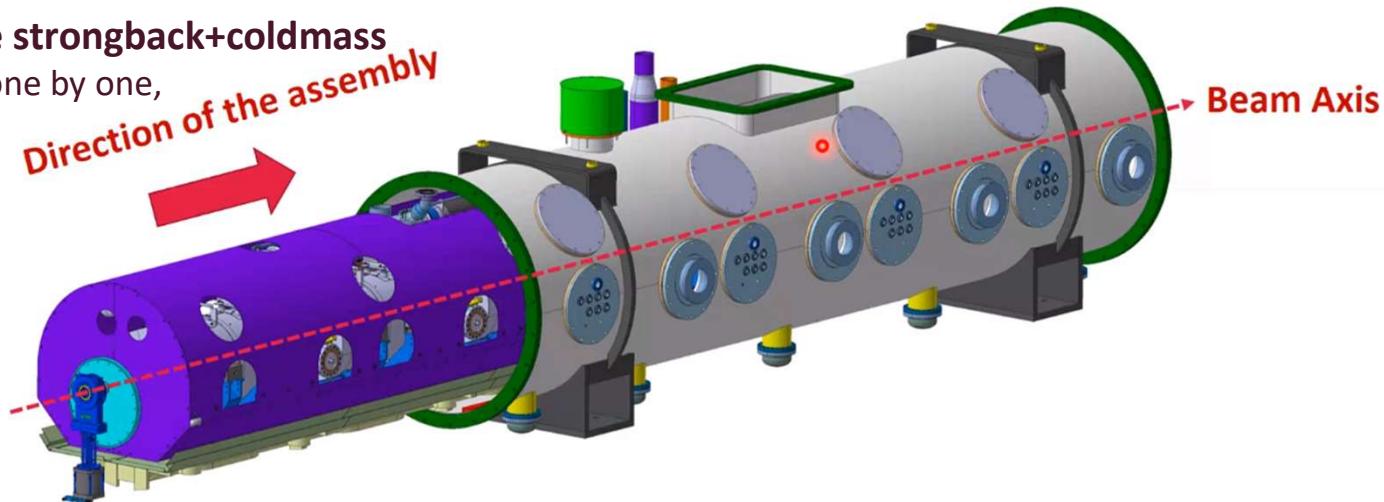
Thermal straps on the tuner motor



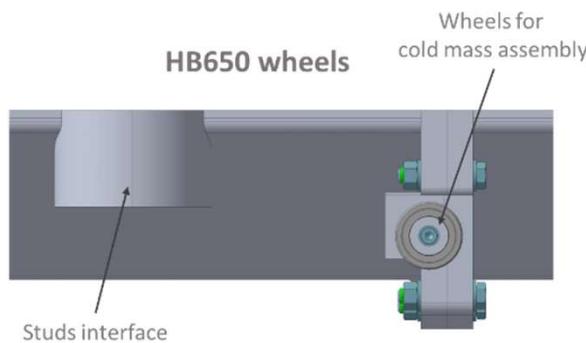
# Phase 3: cryostating

## ► Insertion of the vacuum vessel over the strongback+coldmass

- the strongback supports are removed one by one,
- Studs are stored carefully



Wheels and studs not shown on the picture



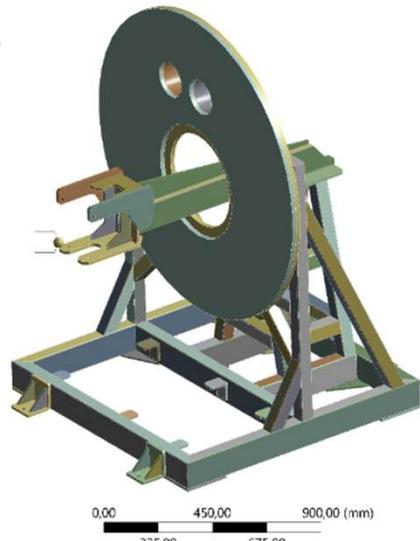
## ► Studs assembled in the vacuum vessel to their exact position and height

# Phase 3: Work Station CRYostating

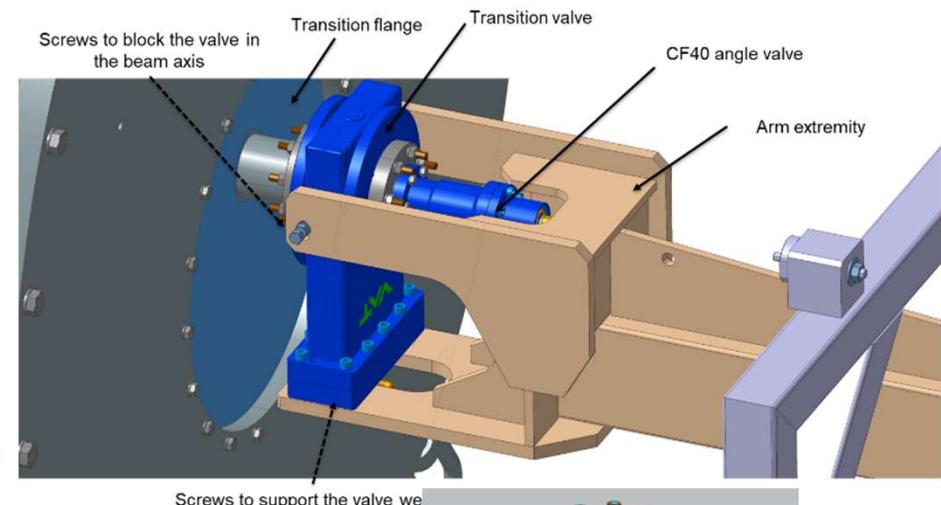
## ► Assembly of the 2201002\_Flange\_endcap\_Vessel and 2201002\_Flange\_endcap\_Vessel



Geometry  
02/07/2020 17:20

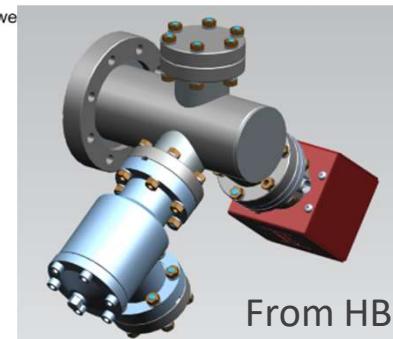


### Preliminary design of the tooling for PIP2 end cap assembly Design of the arm extremity



Upstream DN40CF valve is here in the tooling

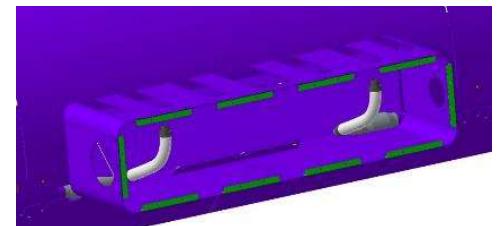
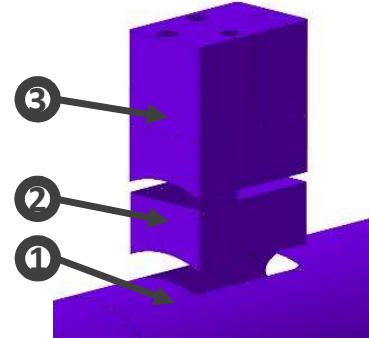
Tool has been modified to avoid collision with DS weldment manifold



The Strongback+coldmass in vacuum vessel is moved away from the rails system and the cryomodule is completed.

► **top hat assembly**

- see presentation PDR-LB650-D1-09\_Thermal\_Shield



► **Side port**

- Thermal
- Magnetic shield

2205035\_Assy\_Side\_extension\_Mag-shield

- 2205031\_Side\_extension\_port\_Baffle
- 2205035\_Side\_extension\_Mag-shield\_encap

► **all flanges closure**

## Summary

- ▶ Cryomodule main assemblies and sub-systems are well understood
- ▶ Existing tools need to be interfaced to LB650 cavities or module components
- ▶ Work Stations and infrastructure's equipments are well define and in operation
- ▶ Main phases have been identified

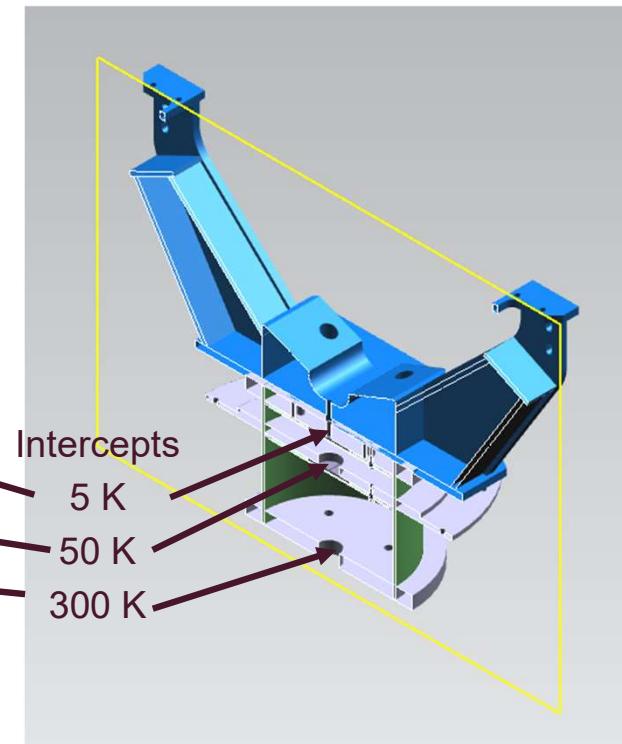
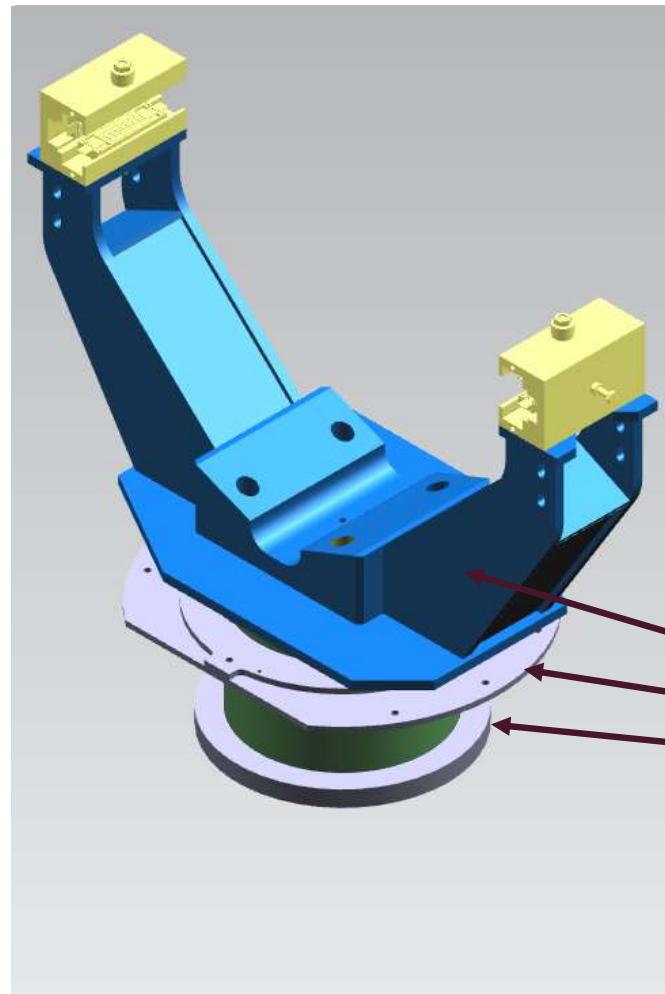
## Further work

- ▶ In detailed assembly process (on going work)
- ▶ Phases refinement optimization to balance the workload on different work stations
- ▶ QA/QC need to be addressed (RF control, leak checks, sensors and piezo measurements, if needed RX)

# Detailed explanation of some assembly steps

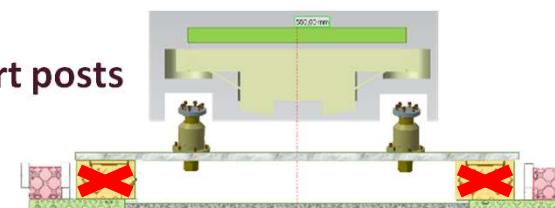
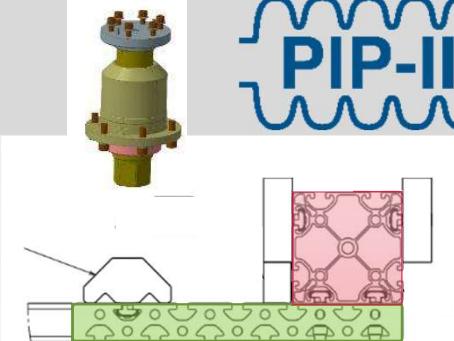
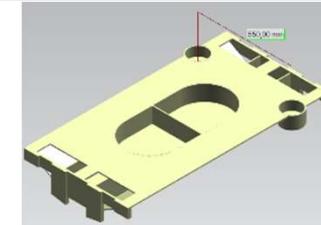


- ▶ 2303000\_Assy\_C\_1-REF and
  - ▶ 2303000\_Assy\_C\_2-REF :  
assembled at the workstation SPA phase 2
- 
- ▶ 2302001\_Cavity\_post\_V2 :  
from the manufacturer assembled  
at the workstation SPA phase 1bis
- 
- ▶ 2301000\_G11\_Post :  
assembled in our workshop  
Then at the workstation SPA phase 1bis

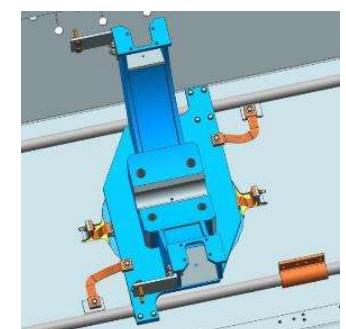
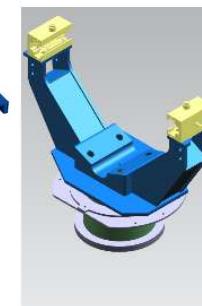
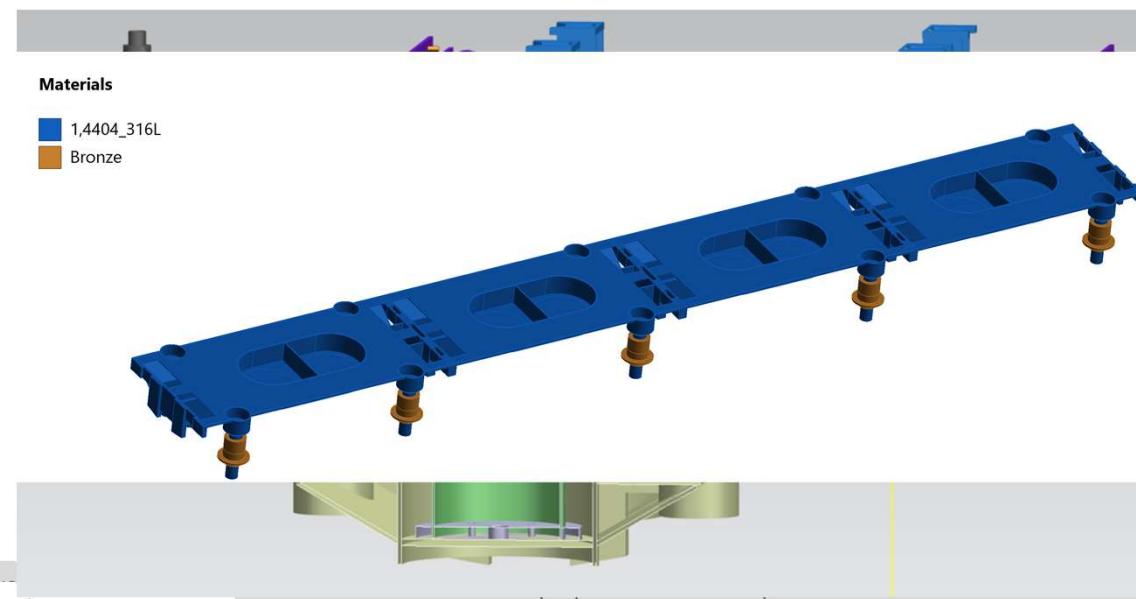


# phase 1 : SPA WS

- ▶ Studs are assembled to the rail
- ▶ Strongback segment are positioned on the studs
- ▶ Strongback segment are assembled together
- ▶ Studs are locked to the rail
- ▶ Lower part of magnetic shield
- ▶ The G11 support are set up on the strongback
- ▶ The bottom part of the thermal shield sit on the G11 support posts
- ▶ 30 layers of MLI are around the thermal shield.
- ▶ Cavity\_post are assembled
- ▶ Thermal straps are connected to 50K intercepts



LB650 screws for segment assembly are not implemented yet



Thermal straps on the cavity post

In the clean room ISO4 the beam line is assembled. (See next presentation for detail of phase 1 ISO4)

► The beam line roll out of the CR

1 bis ► The cavities are kept under vacuum till the end of welding and leak check of the Helium circuit;

► After the 2-phase helium pipe and cool down line welded to the cavities, a leak test will be done.

► Then beam line is back filled with Nitrogen.

1 ter ► Then we install the tuner on the cavities

► the magnetic shield will be set up on the cavity.

► Then all cryogenic lines and cavities will be covered by MLI, 10 layers.

- ▶ Bring the Vacuum vessel to the WS
- ▶ Warm magnetic shield assembly in the vacuum vessel
- ▶ Alignment of the vacuum vessel to the rail system
- ▶ Levelling of the strongback assembly
  - Monitor with Laser tracker,
  - Adjust with the studs
  - The reference is located on the pillars supporting the strongback

Animated assembly



# Thank you

2021 march the 9th

**Modules** are like onions.

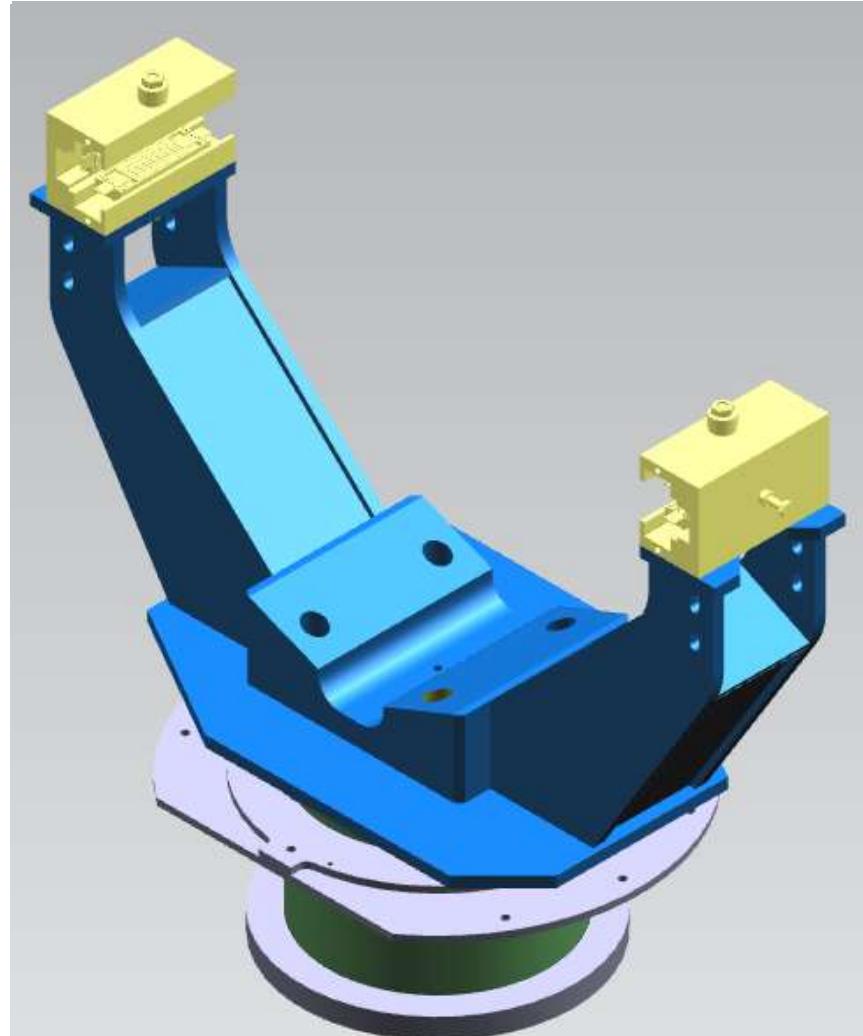
Donkey: They stink? Shrek: Yes. No. Donkey: Oh, they make you **cry**....

No. Layers. Onions have layers. **Cryomodules** have layers. Onions have layers. You get it? We both have layers.

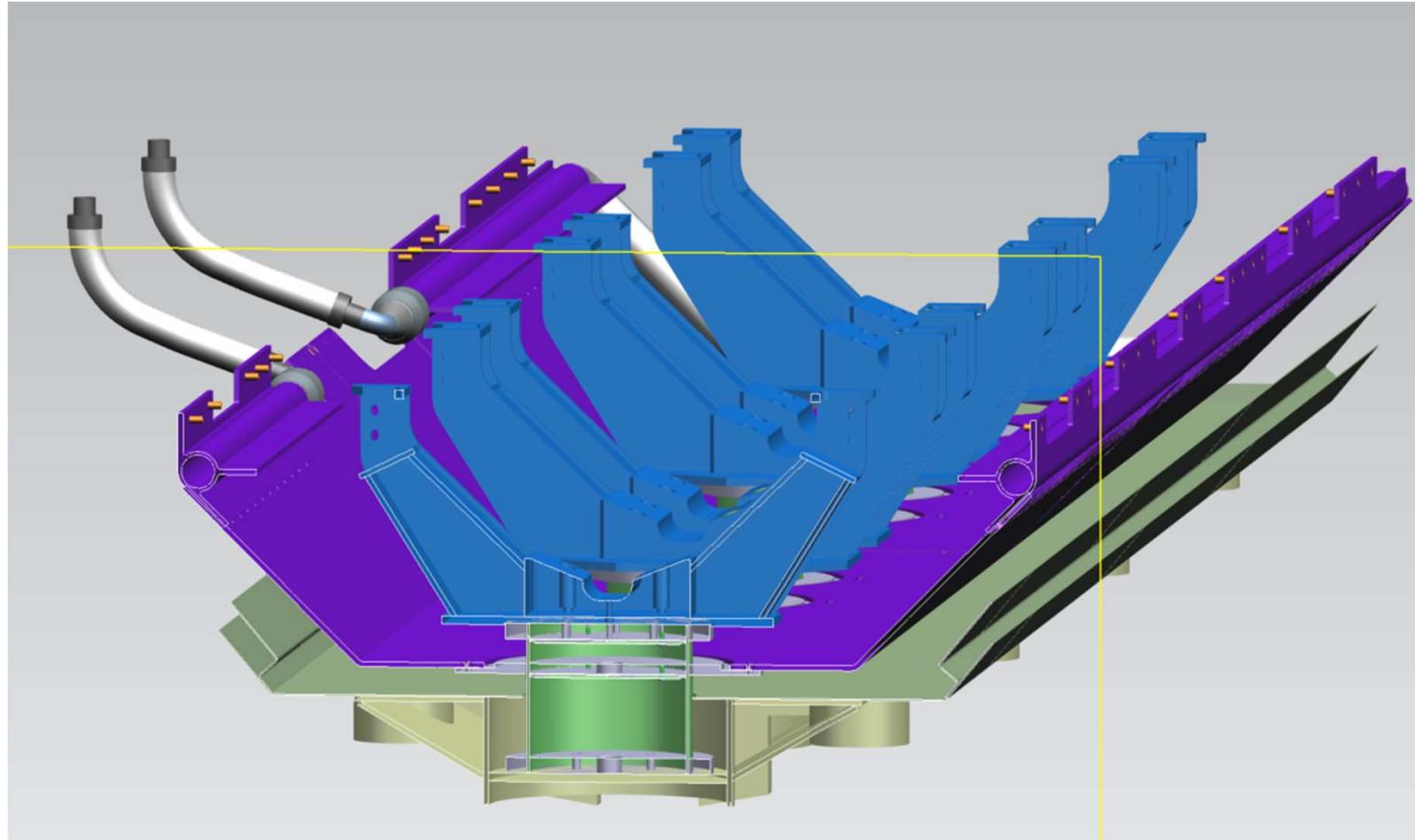


DE LA RECHERCHE À L'INDUSTRIE

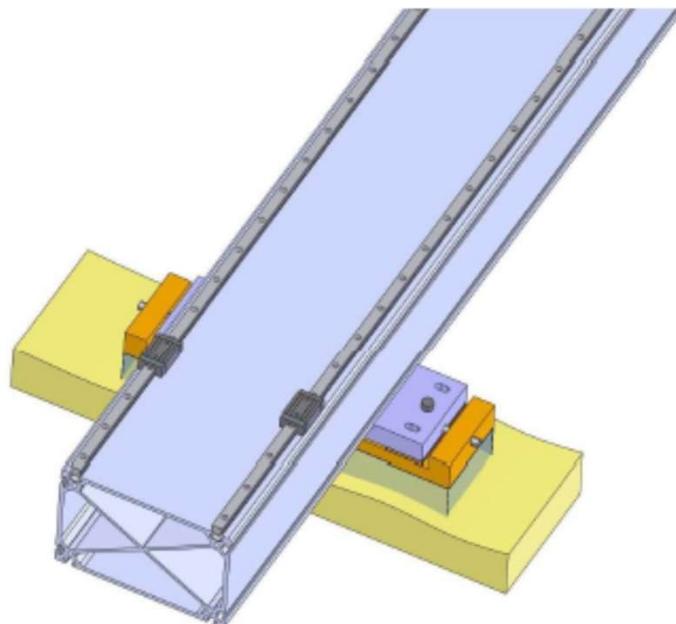
Commissariat à l'énergie atomique et aux énergies alternatives - [www.cea.fr](http://www.cea.fr)



# Strongack completed : multi layer structure!

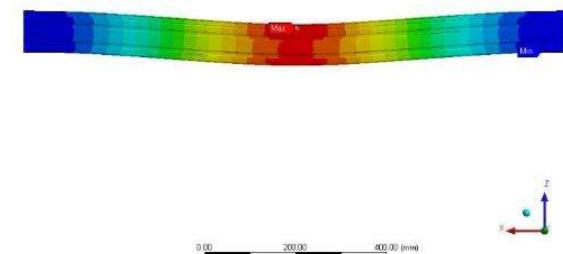
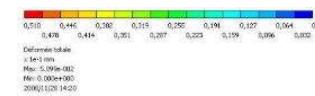
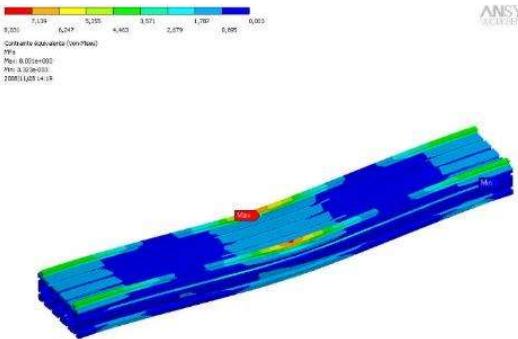
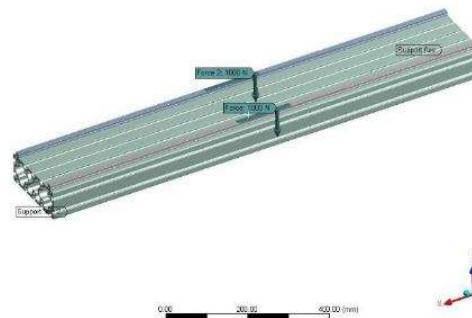


# Building 124 rail systems (1/2): north to south



Two independent system at 1860mm

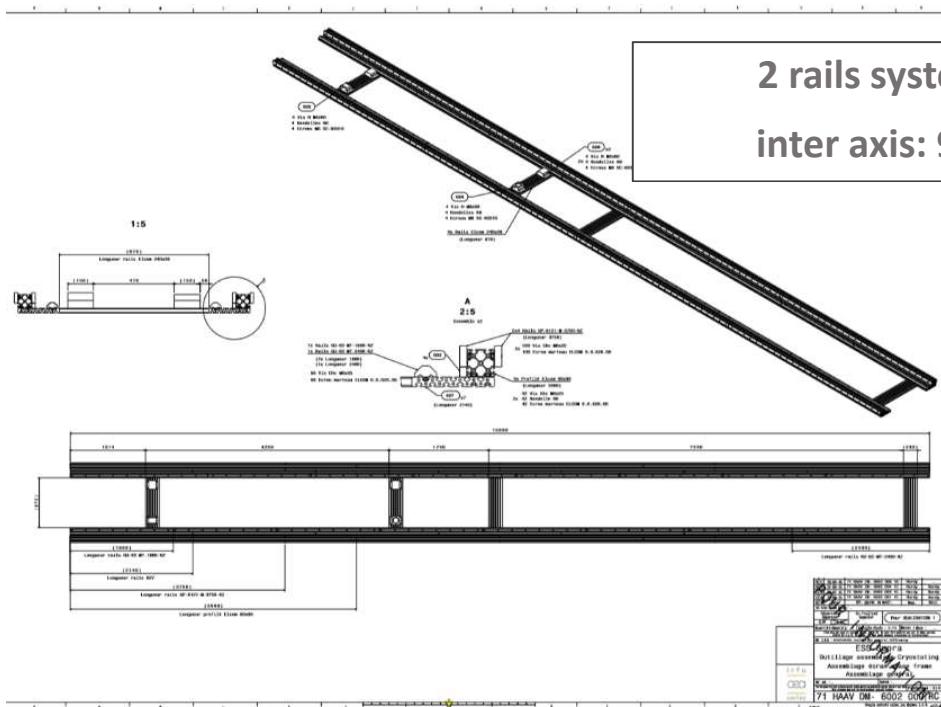
**ELCOM** aluminum cantilever + 2 SS profiles: 2 x 46 m



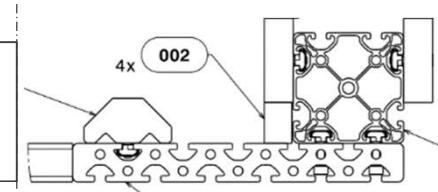
- Aluminum cantilever Profiles ELCOM 240x160 8EN (6 m long): overall length 46 m.
- Rails (2 meters) and carriage ELCOM 4E-15 avec bride de fixation : 2 rails for one cantilever
- Aluminum cantilever is « hanging » between 2 yellow support casted after the leveling

- Loading **2 x 1 000 N** at the worst place (between yellow supports distant from 1.8 m)
- **maximal deformation 0.5 mm**

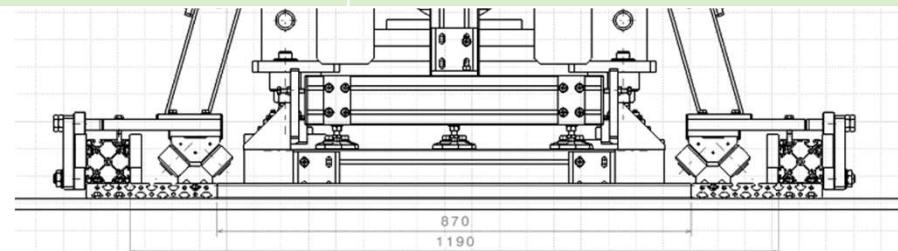
# Building 124 rail systems (2/2): east-west



2 rails system **NADELLA** 15 m  
inter axis: 950 mm/1270 mm



Inner rail	Outer rail
Inter rail dist. 950 mm	Inter rail dist. 1270 mm
SS rail GU-62-MT-1800-NZ Triangular carriages	SS rail GP-6121-M-3750-NZ Rectangular carriages
Aluminum profile Elcom 240x40	Aluminum profile Elcom 80x80

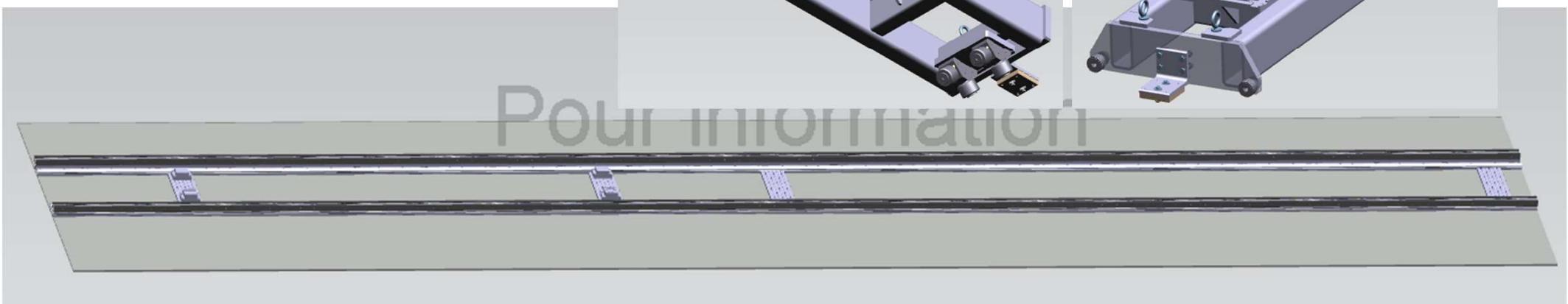
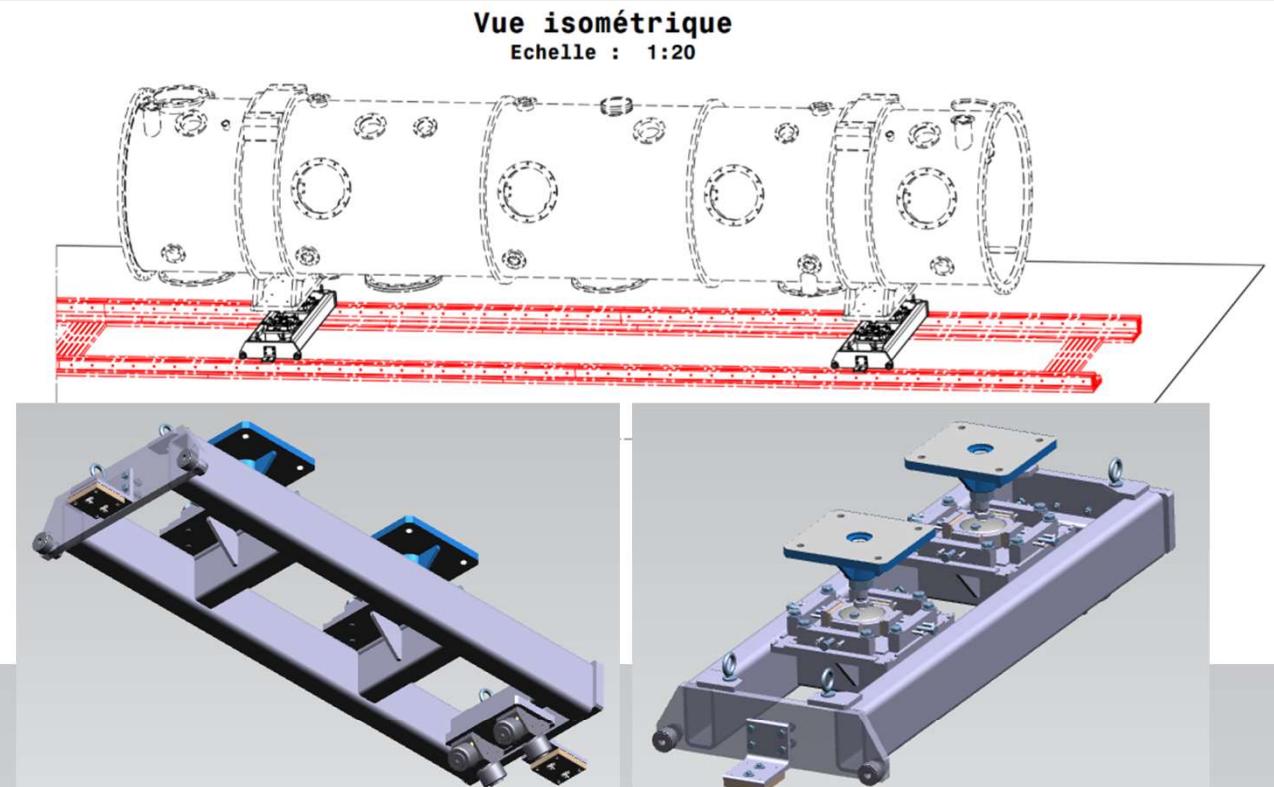
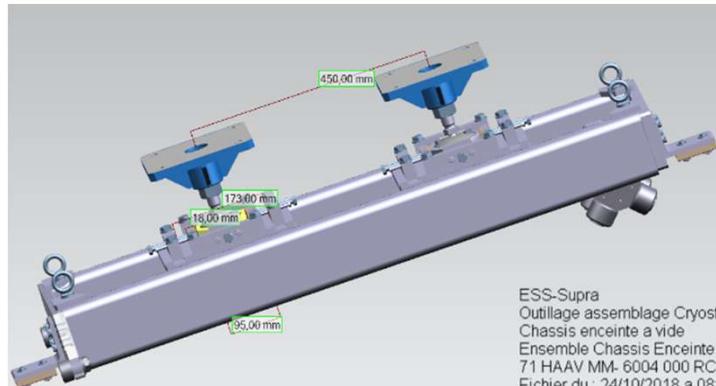


- Plan Elcom P17-10253-010-003.pdf:
- Overall length: 15 m.
- Rails and carriages NADELLA: see table
- Casted to the ground: **No deformation** → « infinitely stiff »

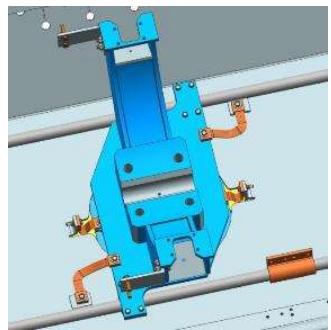
- Possibility of central supports on casted to ground traverses : precise and no variability
  - ▶ Strongback on the inner rail
  - ▶ Vacuum vessel on the outer rail

# Vacuum vessel to rail interfaces

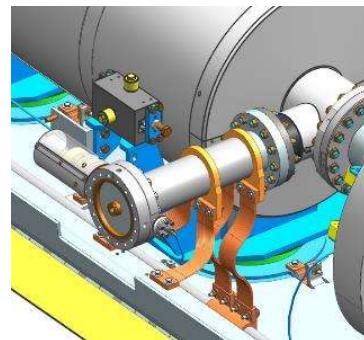
## ► Inter axis 366-534



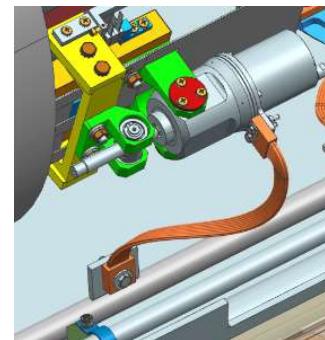
# Studs, wheels and straps not yet in LB650 model



Thermal straps on the cavity post



Thermal straps on the coupler

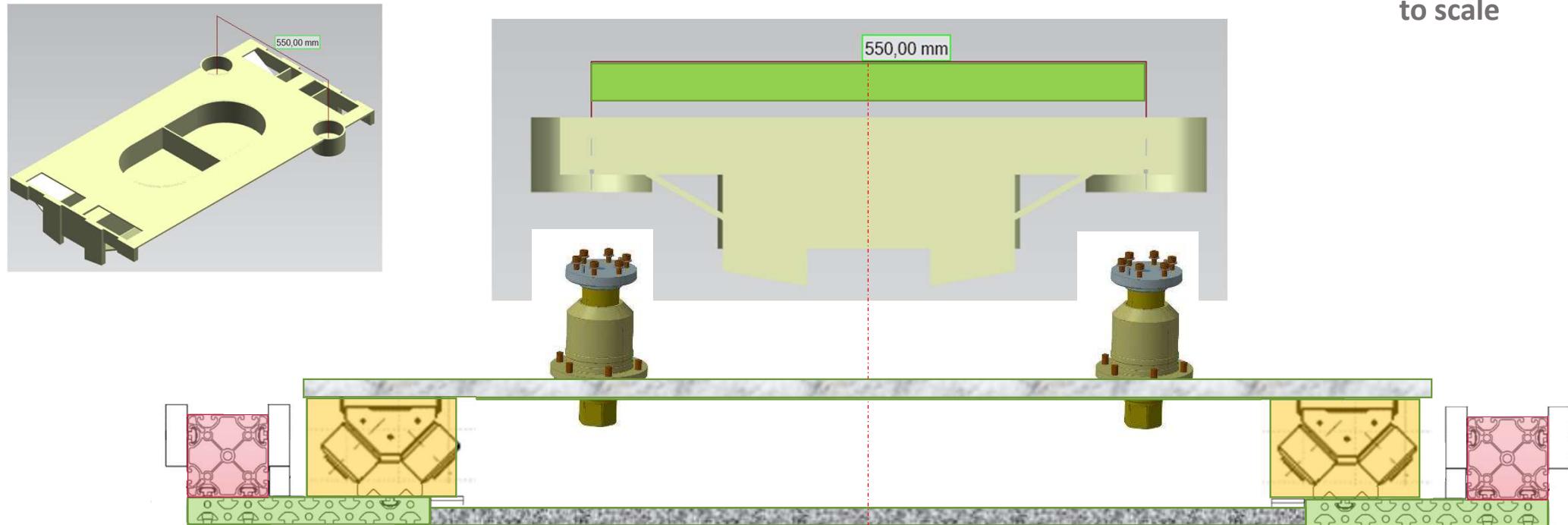


Thermal straps on the tuner motor

Figures taken from the presentation “Cryogenic Lines & Heat Loads” given at the Final Design Review of the HB Prototype Cryomodule, July 2020

# How to fix studs to the rail?

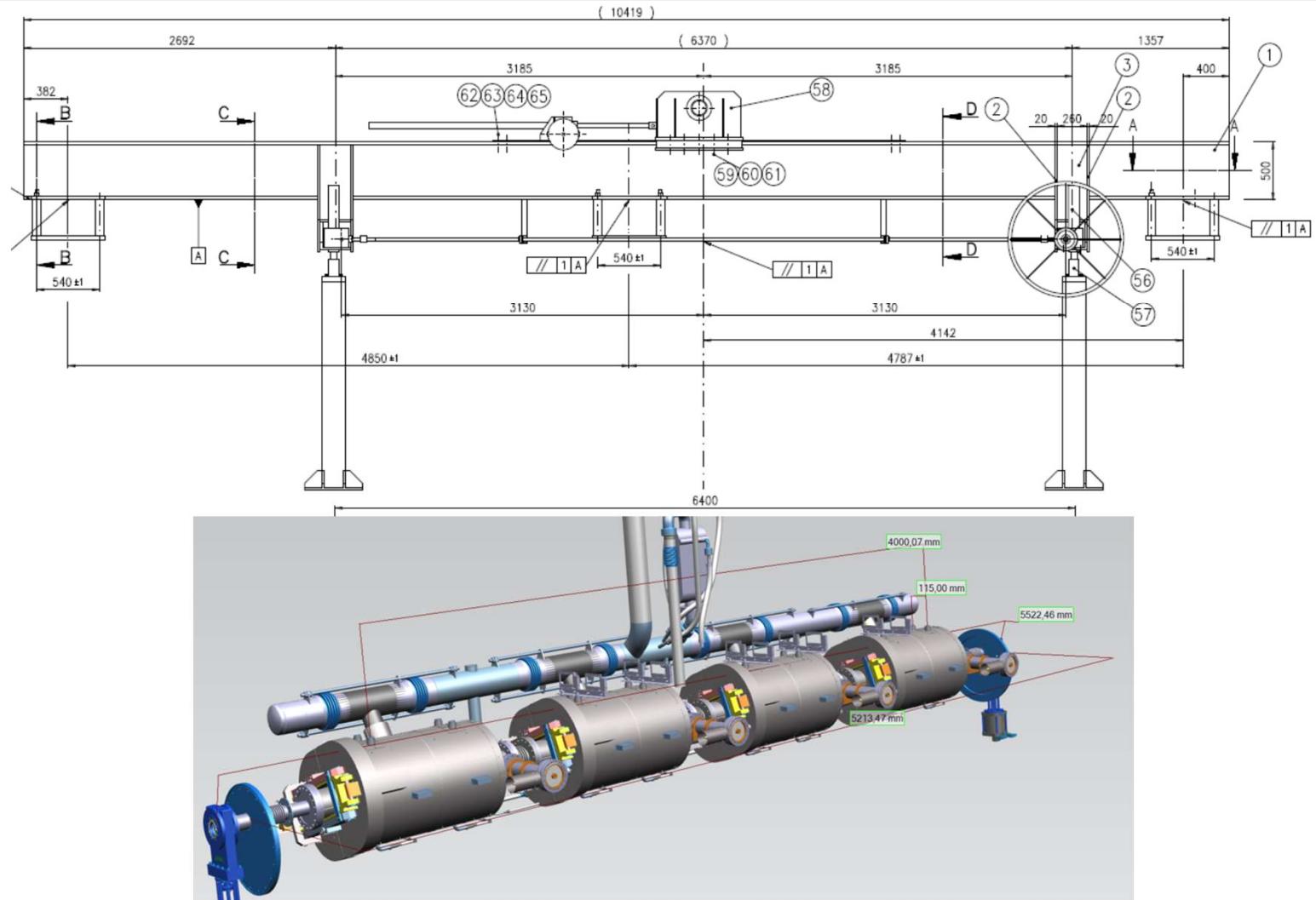
to scale

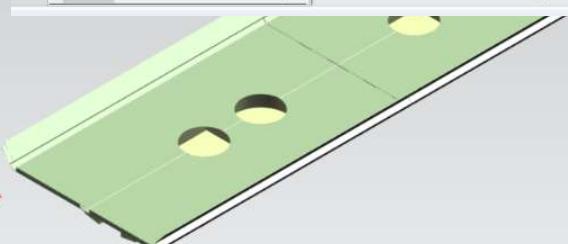
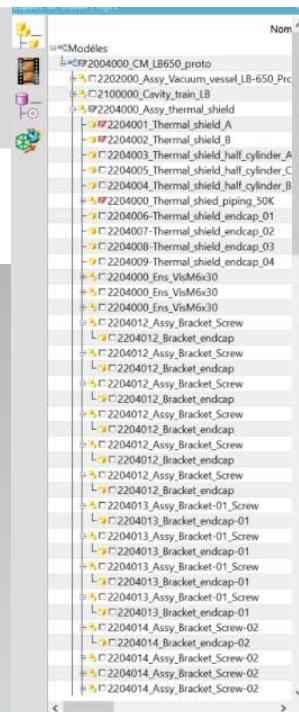
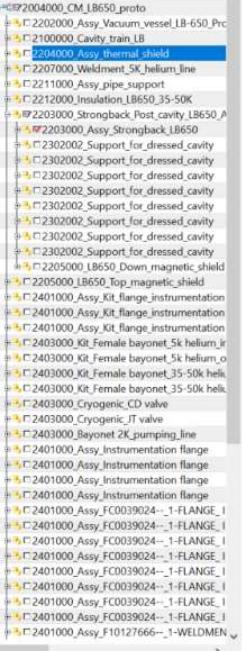


# Does the string fits under the red girder?

$$6400 - (130 - 20) * 2 = 6100$$

► YES





Pour obtenir de l'aide, appuyez sur F1 | Mém: 646.1M/16

D3-02

March 2021

34

